

**a**

”	, ,
,	,
“	, ,
‘	,
—	— —
——	—— —
...	. . .

**b**

←	<—
→	—>
↔	<—>
↑	^
⇐	<==
⇒	=>
⇔	<==>
⇨	^
⇩	—>
⇧	<—
↘	\>
↗	/^

**c**

⋖	<=
⋗	>=
⋘	<~
⋙	>~
⋚	>>
⋛	<<
⋜	<~~
⋝	>~~
⋞	>=<

**d**

≠	!=
≈	~ ~
≧	^=
≡	==
≍	~ =
≐	? =

**e**

≡	
±	+—
∓	—+
⊥	—
⊥	—
⊥	=
≠	!   =